Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound Certificate Candidate’s Guide
In recent years, one of the most important new developments in interventional pain management has been the introduction of ultrasound-guided pain procedures and musculoskeletal (MSK) injections. Real-time viewing of the target structures, the block needle trajectory, and injectate spread, as well as the critical structures to avoid, can ensure superior success and safety in pain management procedures. This is a quantum leap in technology for those interested in this pursuit, and ultrasound-guided pain intervention is drawing a large number of pain practitioners to adopt these new techniques. However, sonography images are subject to individual interpretation depending on one’s experiences and training.

No formal training on pain and MSK interventional ultrasound exists in most residency and fellowship programs. As such, physicians obtain training through attending hands-on workshops, as well as online educational activities. There is now an increasing trend for physicians to integrate interventional ultrasound in daily pain practice. Not surprisingly, payers, as well as hospital administrators, are expected to demand documented training, competency evaluation, and/or certifications.

The American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine (ASRA) and the Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound Certificate Examination Board developed the eligibility requirements and examination materials for the Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound Certificate based on the best practices of Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound documented in medical literature. This certification recognizes currently accepted levels of knowledge and expertise in Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound to improve patient care.

The advancement of ultrasound technology and the range of possible clinical circumstances may give rise to other indications and approaches. Accordingly, the examination board will review the literature and the exam contents annually.

ASRA and the Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound Certificate Examination Board welcome feedback to improve the certification program, individual elements of eligibility requirements, or the written or practical exam.

Recognition of the Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound Certificate

Candidates who pass the exam will receive a certificate suitable for framing and may identify themselves as certified Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound physicians.
In order to attain the certificate, the candidate must first provide a completed application form with a $250 application fee and fulfill all of the following six requirements.

1. Documentation of being a physician in good standing with:
   a. Valid, unrestricted license to practice medicine in the U.S. or your practicing country.
   b. Board certification in primary specialty (e.g., anesthesiology, physical medicine and rehabilitation, neurology...) or equivalent.

2. Letters of recommendation from two colleagues who can testify to the applicant’s experience in Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound and his or her ethical and professional standards.

3. One letter of recommendation from the chair of the applicant’s department or equivalent who can attest to the applicant’s good standing, experience in practice, and ethical and professional standards, as well as assess the quality of the individual’s independent practice in Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound.

4. Documentation of participation in a minimum of 20 hours of AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™ or equivalent in pain and MSK ultrasound-guided CME programming in the preceding two years.

5. Completed and signed procedure list (see application).

6. Attestation of adherence to ethical and professional standards (see application).

If eligibility is met, the candidate will be asked to pay the $1,200 (member)/$1,475 (non-member) certification fee prior to being scheduled for the certification exam.
The ASRA Pain and MSK Ultrasound Cadaver Course is an example of a course that qualifies for the ultrasound training requirement. The ASRA Pain and MSK Ultrasound Cadaver Course does not completely fulfill the 20-hour requirement. Additional courses will be needed to meet the credit requirement.

**Additional courses that have been approved for this requirement include:**

- Ultrasound workshop(s) provided at the ASRA Annual Pain Medicine Meeting
- Ultrasound workshops provided by the American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA)
- Ultrasound workshops provided by the European Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Therapy (ESRA)
- MSK workshops sponsored by the American Institute of Ultrasound Medicine (AIUM)
- Multidisciplinary Musculoskeletal Ultrasound Symposium on Pain Medicine (Hong Kong)
- Ultrasound Course for Interventional Pain, Musculoskeletal and Regenerative Medicine (NYSORA)
- World Academy of Pain Medicine Ultrasonography (WAPMU)

Additional courses will be evaluated for eligibility based on a strict set of requirements by an independent volunteer committee. To propose a course for evaluation, email the suggestion to asraassistant@asra.com. The ASRA administrative assistant will forward the suggestion to the committee for review and consideration.

**Upon approval as a candidate for the certificate, applicants are required to complete the following:**

1. Successfully pass a written exam of multiple choice questions.
2. Successfully pass a practical test in scanning and needle insertion of common techniques (live model scan and cadaver needle placement).
1. The application, supporting material, and $250 non-refundable application fee (credit card or check in USD funds) must be submitted together with the official application form. Forms submitted without all required materials will not be considered.

2. Only complete applications that are received by the deadline will be considered.

3. If the application is approved, the applicant will be notified that he or she has been approved as a Candidate for the Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound Certificate exam. Applicants not accepted as Candidates will not be refunded their application fee.

4. Approved Candidates must submit a $1,200 (member)/$1,475 (non-member) exam fee prior to being scheduled for the exam.

5. If a Candidate must reschedule a scheduled exam, a $200 rescheduling fee will be charged.

6. All correspondence will be sent to the address on the file.

7. The examination and all correspondence related to the examination will be in English.

8. Exam results are mailed to the Candidate at the address on file. Candidates may provide consent for results to be emailed to them by indicating on the application form and providing an email address.

9. Exam results will only be provided to the Candidate.

10. Both the written and practical exam components have minimum passing scores. Passing scores will not be shared.

11. Candidates must pass both the written and practical portions of the exam to earn the certificate.

12. Candidates who do not pass both the written and practical portions of the exam will be notified of their scores, the minimum passing score, and areas for improvement. These Candidates may reapply for the next testing period. See “Reapplying for the Examination” on page 7.

13. Candidates who fail the written exam and wish to challenge the results may request that the exam be rescored and verified. Candidates must appeal within 10 days of receiving exam results.

14. All examination answersheets will be destroyed six months after administration.
Successful candidates for the Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound Certificate should have practiced a wide variety of the following procedures.

**Peripheral structures**
- Greater occipital nerve
- Stellate ganglion block
- Suprascapular nerve
- Intercostal nerves
- Iliohypogastric/ilioinguinal nerve/TAP block
- Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
- Celiac plexus block
- Inguinal canal/genital branch of genitofemoral nerve block
- Pudendal nerve
- UE/LE peripheral nerves

**Axial structures**
- Cervical selective nerve root
- Cervical facet periarticular
- Cervical medial branch
- Third occipital nerve
- Thoracic paravertebral block
- Lumbar medial branch
- Lumbar facet periarticular
- Sacroiliac joint
- Lumbar and thoracic interlaminar epidural
- Caudal and sacral foramina

**MSK applications**
- Upper extremity joints: Shoulder, elbow, wrist, hand
- Lower extremity joints: Hip, knee, ankle, foot
- Muscles (piriformis, etc.)
- Bursa
- Ligaments and peritendon space
- Nerves (e.g., Morton’s neuroma, Baxter nerve)
- Injection techniques (e.g., steroid, viscosupplement, platelet-rich plasma)
- Aspiration
- Fenestration/lavage/barbotage
Reapplying for the Examination

Candidates who fail one or both portions of the examination process are eligible to reapply for the next available test by completing and submitting all required forms by deadline and paying all fees again. No fees will be refunded from the failed attempt. Feedback will be provided from each examination taken to assist the candidate in preparing for subsequent attempts. There is no limit to the number of times a candidate may apply for the certificate.

Confidentiality of Testing Candidates

ASRA and its representatives will strive to maintain the confidentiality of applicants and candidates at all times and any information, including application status and test results, will only be released to the candidate at the address provided.

Certificate Renewal

The Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound Certificate is valid for a period of ten (10) years. Candidate wishing to renew the certificate will be required to provide documentation of practice and CME and pay a renewal fee.
Frequently Asked Questions

1. **Do you have to be a member of ASRA to earn the certificate?**
   No, you do not have to be a member of ASRA or a sister society (i.e., ESRA, AFSRA, AOSRA, or LASRA) to earn the certificate. The certificate process is open to anyone fulfilling the requirements.

2. **How much does the certificate cost?**
   The total cost is $1,450/$1,725: the application fee is $250, and candidates who are accepted for the certificate will then be required to pay a $1,200 (member)/$1,475 (non-member) certificate fee, which must be paid prior to being scheduled for the exam. Additional costs may be incurred to fulfill the CME requirement for eligibility. However, those costs are determined by the CME provider offering the respective course(s).

3. **Does the certificate expire?**
   The certificate is valid for 10 years, after which time the physician may renew the certificate.

4. **How long is the written exam?**
   The written exam consists of multiple-choice questions assessing the physician’s knowledge of pain and MSK interventional ultrasound techniques. Candidates will be given up to 90 minutes to complete the examination.

5. **How long is the practical exam?**
   The practical examination will be held in a one-on-one setting with an examiner and will consist of multiple stations assessing knowledge, judgment, and skill in pain and MSK intervention. Candidates will be given a clinical scenario and be asked to demonstrate critical thinking, medical knowledge, scanning and injection techniques, judgment, and communication. Candidates will be given up to two hours to complete this examination.

6. **On which procedures will I be tested during the practical exam?**
   You will be tested on the procedures that you use in practice, corresponding to the procedures you indicated on the "Procedure List" portion of the application.

7. **How do I know if a CME course qualifies for the ultrasound training portion of the requirements?**
   A list of acceptable courses will be provided on the ASRA website and updated periodically to reflect new offerings. All courses must fulfill specific requirements that are reviewed by a volunteer committee of experts on an ongoing basis. Additional courses will be evaluated for eligibility based on a strict set of requirements by an independent volunteer committee. To propose a course for evaluation, send an email to asraassistant@asra.com. The ASRA administrative assistant will forward the suggestion to the committee for review and consideration.

8. **If I fail the written or practical exam, can I take it again?**
   If a physician fails one or both components of the exam, he or she must reapply at a future date. Application fees will not be reimbursed.
Application

American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine (ASRA) Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound Certificate

Name

Title
First
Middle
Last
Degree(s)
Organization

Address (indicate home or work)

Address
City
Phone
Alternate Phone

Candidate’s Email Address

For which examination are you applying:

☐ June 5, 2020 (Deadline: April 6, 2020)
☐ November 18, 2020 (Deadline: September 18, 2020)

Materials checklist.
The following materials are required at the time of application. Use this list to ensure you have provided all materials required. Indicate that you have included each item in your application.

☐ A copy of physician’s valid, unrestricted license to practice medicine.
☐ Documented evidence of having achieved Board certification in primary specialty (e.g., anesthesiology, pain, physical medicine and rehabilitation, neurology) or equivalent.
☐ First letter of recommendation from colleague who can testify to your experience in Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound and your ethical and professional standards. Name of colleague: ________________________________
☐ Second letter of recommendation from colleague who can testify to your experience in Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound and your ethical and professional standards. Name of colleague: ________________________________
☐ Letter of recommendation from chair of your department or equivalent who can attest to your good standing, experience in practice, and ethical and professional standards, as well as assess the quality of your independent practice in Pain and MSK Interventional Ultrasound. Name of colleague: ________________________________
☐ Certificate(s) of completion of a minimum of 20 hours of AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™ or equivalent in pain and MSK ultrasound-guided CME programming. Add additional sheets if necessary.

Name of course
Sponsor
# Hours

☐ Total Number of Credit Hours: ________________________________

☐ $250 application fee (USD)
☐ Check enclosed (make checks payable to ASRA)
☐ Credit card (MC, Visa, Discover, AmEx)

Name on creditcard: ________________________________
Address (if different from above): ________________________________
Credit card number: ________________________________
Expiration date: _______ / _______
3- or 4-digit security code: ________________________________
Procedures List

Circle “Yes” or “No” next to each of the following procedures to indicate if you have performed the ultrasound procedure. For those procedures that you have performed, indicate the number you have done in the last 12 months.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Performed?</th>
<th>Number in the last year?</th>
<th>Procedure</th>
<th>Performed?</th>
<th>Number in the last year?</th>
<th>Procedure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Peripheral structures</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Peripheral structures</td>
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<td>Greater occipital nerve</td>
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<td>Target</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Stellate ganglion block</td>
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<td>Upper extremity joints:</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Suprascapular nerve</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Shoulder, elbow, wrist, hand</td>
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<td>Intercostal nerves</td>
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<td>Lower extremity joints:</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TAP block</td>
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<td>Hip, ankle, foot</td>
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<td>Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>MSK applications</td>
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<td>Celiac plexus block</td>
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<td>Muscles</td>
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<td>Inguinal canal/genital branch</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
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<td>of genitofemoral nerve block</td>
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<td>Bursa</td>
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<td>Pudendal nerve</td>
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<td>Ligaments and peritendon space</td>
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<td>UE/LE peripheral nerves</td>
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<td>Nerves (e.g., Morton’s neuroma,</td>
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<td>Axial structures</td>
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<td>Baxter nerve)</td>
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<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Cervical selective nerve root</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Techniques</td>
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<td>Cervical facet periarticular</td>
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<td>Injection (e.g., steroid,</td>
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<td>Cervical medial branch</td>
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<td>viscosupplement, PRP)</td>
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<td>Third occipital nerve</td>
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<td>Aspiration</td>
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<td>Thoracic paravertebral block</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
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<td>Lumbar medial branch</td>
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<td>Fenestration/lavage/barbotage</td>
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<td>Lumbar facet periarticular</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
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<td>Sacroiliac joint</td>
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<td>interlaminar epidural</td>
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<td>Caudal and sacral foramina</td>
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By signing and dating below, I hereby attest to the following.

1. The information provided in this application is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge at the time of this application. I understand that any attempt to mislead or misrepresent an application for this certificate program is strictly prohibited and may result in permanent loss of the certificate or the ability to apply, test, or hold the certificate in the future.
2. My license to practice, my clinical privileges, my employment status, and my prescribing privileges have never been limited, suspended, revoked, denied, or subject to probation in any jurisdiction, nor have I ever voluntarily relinquished my clinical privileges or license to practice for any reason.
3. I have never been convicted of a felony relating to the practice of medicine or patient care.
4. I have never been sanctioned for professional misconduct by any hospital, healthcare institution, or medical organization.
5. I have not received a malpractice judgment or been involved in a malpractice settlement in the last five years.
6. I do not and have not had a substance abuse problem, mental health condition, or physical condition that has impacted my ability to practice medicine.
7. I hereby pledge to adhere to the highest standards of personal conduct; promote and encourage the highest standards of ethics in medical practice; adhere to all applicable federal, state, and local laws; and adhere to all ASRA requirements in regard to the practice of procedures, techniques, and standards represented by this certification process. I understand and agree that failure to comply with the statements and standards agreed to herein are grounds for revocation of the certificate and may be grounds for refusal to apply, test, or hold the certificate in the future.

The above information is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge at the time of this application. I understand that any attempt to mislead or misrepresent an application for this certificate program is strictly prohibited and may result in permanent loss of the certificate or the ability to apply, test, or hold the certificate in the future.

Signature ___________________________ Date ____________
ABOUT ASRA

The American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine (ASRA) is one of the largest subspecialty medical societies in anesthesiology with more than 4,000 members in 60 countries and six continents.

Our mission is to advance the science and practice of regional anesthesia and pain medicine.

Our vision is to be the leader in regional anesthesia and acute and chronic pain medicine through innovations in education and research.

We accomplish our mission and vision by addressing the clinical and professional educational needs of physicians and scientists, ensuring excellence in patient care utilizing regional anesthesia and pain medicine, and investigating the scientific basis of the specialty.

ASRA was officially “re-founded” in 1975, led by Alon P. Winnie, MD, who had a dream of a society devoted to teaching regional anesthesia. (An earlier group of the same name was founded in 1923 as a tribute to Gaston Labat but was disbanded in 1940.)

ASRA’s Founding Fathers are:
- L. Donald Bridenbaugh, MD
- Harold Carron, MD (1916–1991)
- Jordan Katz, MD (1932–2014)
- P. Prithvi Raj, MD (1931–2016)
- Alon P. Winnie, MD (1932–2015)

Annual scientific and educational meetings, along with active special interest groups and committees, give members a wealth of opportunities to make connections with thousands of experts. Members receive a subscription to Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine, which contains peer-reviewed scientific and clinical studies to advance the understanding and clinical application of regional techniques for surgical anesthesia and postoperative analgesia, and ASRA News, a quarterly electronic newsletter that keeps members up to date with the latest developments in research. ASRA also offers several prestigious awards to recognize achievement in the field as well as research grants of up to $200,000 annually.

ASRA membership is offered on an annual basis (from January through December). To join, visit www.asra.com/join-us.